

### 3.7 Past Perfect – klucz

**Uwaga:** Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

#### Ćwiczenie 1a/4

1. Then Adam understood (that) they hadn't told him the truth.
2. Hadn't you left the office before 4 p.m.?
3. Nobody had phoned (called) us before the accident.
4. Had you rewritten everything till (by the time) the inspector returned?
5. When they got the order, they hadn't had any ammunition yet.
6. Why hadn't you prepared the documents before the meeting started?
7. How many titles had Gregory got by the year 2005?
8. How many miles had he walked before he reached the North Pole?
9. We weren't at the conference because they hadn't informed us about it.
10. Had you analyzed many offers before you chose the constructor (builder)?
11. The lecture was so boring that by the time it ended most of the audience (listeners) had left.
12. Before we signed the deal we'd read the conditions very carefully.
13. After they had announced the financial results of the company, the prices of its shares fell.
14. By the time the firefighters came, half of the house had already burnt (burned) (down).
15. He'd experienced the horror of war and didn't want the same fate for his son.
16. Did you realize that they'd made a mistake in the calculations?
17. His lawyer didn't know that Ernest had escaped from prison.
18. You'd called him a liar. That's why he became so angry.
19. The palace had belonged to the family since the fourteenth century and in 1900 they decided to sell it.
20. When did Helen finally realize that her partner had cheated (fooled) her?
21. How long had Jane been a manager before she became the chairman of the board?
22. When they divorced, they'd been married for twenty years.
23. When he came to the room he saw papers scattered around the floor. A strong wind had opened the window and blown the papers from the desk.
24. When Tony met his old friend they were both seventy. They had last seen each other forty years earlier. They'd been young then.

#### Ćwiczenie 1b/4

zдания в czasach <b>Present Perfect i Past Simple</b>	zдания в czasach <b>Past Simple i Past Perfect</b>
1a. I've solved the problem. 2b. I solved the problem.	1c. Jane said (that) she'd solved the problem.
2a. We haven't seen anybody (anyone). 2b. We didn't see anybody (anyone).	2c. They claimed (that) they hadn't seen anybody (anyone).
3a. Has Zosia agreed? 3b. Did Zosia agree?	3c. We asked if Zosia had agreed.
4a. What have you done? 4b. What did you do?	4c. I wanted to know what you'd done.

### Ćwiczenie 2/4

1. Agnes had supposed (that) nobody (no one) would find her there.
2. I would have visited you in Warsaw if I had known your address.
3. If only I hadn't lost my temper then.
4. Suppose you hadn't gone to the USA then.
5. If Allan hadn't driven too fast, the police wouldn't have stopped him.
6. I wish I had met with you.
7. We had expected you would make a different decision.
8. Simon had hoped (that) his boss would change his mind.
9. Would Alice have passed the test if she had studied more?
10. What if I hadn't put on the brake then?
11. If only Steven had taken your advice.
12. Lucy wishes she hadn't forgotten to take a pendrive with her.

### Ćwiczenie 3a/4

1. Pat didn't leave the office till (until) she had finished her project.
2. They had fought till (until) they understood they had lost.
3. After we had collected all the facts we began (started) to analyze them.
4. Had you read the letter before you threw it away?
5. After the epidemic had broken out, the area was sealed (off).
6. Although all the newspapers had written about the scandal in the party, its leader didn't resign (step down).
7. As soon as Emma had got her visa, she started getting ready for her trip.
8. They hadn't put enough effort to find a solution before they stopped working on the project.
9. How much oil had spilt into the sea when they finally corked the pipe?
10. When the editor had corrected all the mistakes in the text he handed it to the printer.

### Ćwiczenie 3b/4

użycie czasu <b>Past Perfect</b> podkreśla fakt wcześniejszego zakończenia jednej czynności	obie czynności są wyrażone w czasie <b>Past Simple</b> , wcześniejsze zakończenie jednej czynności nie jest istotne
1a. When (After) they had collected the results of the research, they wrote a report.	1b. When (After) they collected the results of the research, they wrote a report.
2a. We started laughing only when Richard had left the room.	2b. We started laughing when Richard left the room.
3a. We fired him when we'd proved him guilty.	3b. We fired him when we proved him guilty.

### Podsumowanie Ćwiczenie 4/4

1	1. They'd closed the factory down and the local people were out of work. 2. They had just painted the park benches so we sat on the grass.	wcześniejsza czynność spowodowała określony skutek
2	3. When (After) the war had ended, some refugees began returning to their homes.	czynność wyrażona w <b>Past Perfect</b> wydarzyła się wcześniej

3	4. By the time they fixed (repaired) the electricity the meat from the freezer had defrosted. 5. Then we could use the data the scientist had obtained.	podkreślamy, że jedna czynność poprzedzała inną
4	6. Mark had (already) known the truth for some time when he decided to reveal it. 7. How long had you had that toothache before you went to the dentist?	wcześniejsza czynność trwała już od jakiegoś czasu
5	8. The officer asked me if I'd been to their country before.	przypatrujemy czyjeś wypowiedzi po jakimś czasie, układamy zdania w mowie zależnej
6	9. He was 40 and was broke. He regretted he'd gambled and lost everything he'd had.	patrzemy na przeszłość z perspektywy jakiegoś momentu, też w przeszłości
7	10. What if the box had contained explosives?	wyobrażamy sobie przeszłość inną, niż ona była w rzeczywistości