

## 2.3 Co łączy **must**, **need**, **have got to** i **have to**

### Część 1 Rozdziały 2.3.1, 2.3.2 – klucz

**Uwaga:** Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

#### 2.3.1 **Must** jako czasownik wyrażający przekonanie

##### Ćwiczenie 1/1

1. He must be really happy now.
2. Susan must be talking with her boss now.
3. You must have a lot of work.
4. Your husband must earn a lot.
5. You must love your job.
6. The boss must be proud of his son.
7. It must be difficult.
8. The equipment must be top quality.
9. The players must be training very intensely now.
10. You've won! Your coach must have a lot of satisfaction.
11. Your opponents must feel upset. They lost their case.
12. You've achieved excellent exam results. Your parents must appreciate it very much.

#### 2.3.2 **Must** jako konieczność, **needn't** jako jej brak, **mustn't** jako zakaz

##### Ćwiczenie 1/5

1. I must finish it today.
2. You needn't answer me now.
3. Monica must (go to) see a doctor.
4. Andrew needn't take (sit) for this exam.
5. Frank must train more.
6. Anna needn't spend so much money.

##### Ćwiczenie 2/5

pytania z <b>must</b>	odpowiedzi twierdzące i przeczące
1a. Must she leave now?	1b. Yes, she must. 1c. No, she needn't (mustn't).
2a. Must I go there?	2b. Yes, you must. 2c. No, you needn't (mustn't).
3a. Must Pat be at work tomorrow?	3b. Yes, she must. 3c. No, she needn't (mustn't).
4a. Must your husband work so much?	4b. Yes, he must. 4c. No, he needn't (mustn't).

##### Ćwiczenie 3/5

pytania z <b>need</b>	odpowiedzi twierdzące i przeczące
1a. Need I repeat it?	1b. Yes, you must. 1c. No, you needn't.

2a. Need Caroline cook dinner?	2b. Yes, she must. 2c. No, she needn't.
3a. Need Bill win?	3b. Yes, he must. 3c. No, he needn't.
4a. Need we relax?	4b. Yes, you must. 4c. No, you needn't.

#### Ćwiczenie 4/5

1. Nobody (No one) must find out about it.
2. We mustn't pollute the environment.
3. Peter mustn't meet with me.
4. Why mustn't Juliet drive a car?
5. Nothing must be wasted.
6. A teacher mustn't become nervous.
7. What mustn't you do?
8. Harmful activities must be forbidden.
9. You mustn't break the law.
10. Mustn't they express their opinions?
11. You must stay away from this issue.
12. No amount of the substance must leak from the tank.

#### Ćwiczenie 5/5

zdania z <b>must</b> dotyczące teraźniejszości	przyciążanie wypowiedzi, zdania z <b>must</b>
1a. 'You mustn't do it,' he said.	1b. He said (that) I mustn't do it.
2a. 'Must you give up?' she asked.	2b. She asked if I must give up.
3a. 'The boy must rest (take a rest),' he said.	3b. He said (that) the boy must rest (take a rest).