

## 6.1 Układanie zdań if – klucz

**Uwaga:** Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

### 6.1.1 Układanie zdań if mówiących o przyszłości i o teraźniejszości

#### Ćwiczenie 1/4

- 1a. If the weather is nice...
- 1b. If the weather were nice...
- 2a. If you aren't happy...
- 2b. If you weren't happy...
- 3a. If Peter knows German...
- 3b. If Peter knew German...
- 4a. If Zosia can't swim...
- 4b. If Zosia couldn't swim...
- 5a. If we have free time today...
- 5b. If we had free time today...
- 6a. If you don't go to school...
- 6b. If you didn't go to school...
- 7a. If Johnny isn't playing now...
- 7b. If Johnny wasn't playing now...
- 8a. If you're watching a film (movie) now...
- 8b. If you were watching a film (movie) now...
- 9a. If mother isn't at home now...
- 9b. If mother weren't at home now...
- 10a. If there is petrol (gas/gasoline) in the tank...
- 10b. If there were petrol (gas/gasoline) in the tank...
- 11a. If there isn't access to the Internet...
- 11b. If there weren't access to the Internet...
- 12a. If the results are known...
- 12b. If the results were known...

#### Ćwiczenie. 2/4

- 1a. If the weather is nice...
- 1b. If the weather were nice tomorrow...
- 2a. If you aren't happy...
- 2b. If you weren't happy...
- 3a. If Peter knows German...
- 3b. If Peter knew German...
- 4a. If Zosia can't swim...
- 4b. If Zosia couldn't swim...
- 5a. If we have free time tomorrow...
- 5b. If we had free time tomorrow...
- 6a. If you don't go to school next year...
- 6b. If you didn't go to school next year...
- 7a. If Johnny isn't playing then...
- 7b. If Johnny wasn't playing then...
- 8a. If you're watching a film (movie) then...
- 8b. If you were watching a film (movie) then...
- 9a. If I pass the test...

- 9b. If I passed the test...
- 10a. If the parcel (package) doesn't come this week...
- 10b. If the parcel (package) didn't come this week...
- 11a. If mother isn't at home...
- 11b. If mother weren't at home...
- 12a. If there is petrol (gas/gasoline) in the tank...
- 12b. If there were petrol (gas/gasoline) in the tank...
- 13a. If there isn't access to the Internet...
- 13b. If there weren't access to the Internet...
- 14a. If the results are known...
- 14b. If the results were known...
- 15a. If the results aren't known...
- 15b. If the results weren't known tomorrow...

#### Ćwiczenie 3/4

- 1a. I can help you.
- 1b. I'll be able to help you.
- 1c. I could help you.
- 2a. The trade union members strike.
- 2b. The trade union members will strike.
- 2c. The trade union members would strike.
- 3a. There is a lot of work to do.
- 3b. There will be a lot of work to do.
- 3c. There would be a lot of work to do.
- 4a. Mathew doesn't do (go) shopping.
- 4b. Mathew won't do (go) shopping.
- 4c. Mathew wouldn't do (go) shopping.
- 5a. The teacher isn't angry with us.
- 5b. The teacher won't be angry with us.
- 5c. The teacher wouldn't be angry with us.
- 6a. Is there snow in the mountains?
- 6b. Will there be snow in the mountains?
- 6c. Would there be snow in the mountains?
- 7a. It may be too late.
- 7b. It might be too late.
- 8a. Doesn't your son study?
- 8b. Won't your son study?
- 8c. Wouldn't your son study?
- 9a. Someone (Somebody) should inform the family.
- 9b. Shouldn't someone (somebody) inform the family?
- 9c. A stranger shouldn't inform the family.
- 10a. Can't you tell the truth?
- 10b. Won't you be able to tell the truth?
- 10c. Couldn't you tell the truth?

#### Ćwiczenie 4/4

- 1. You could have been robbed.
- 2. Mark would have passed the test.
- 3. Would we have earned more?
- 4. They might have warned you.

5. They wouldn't have taken his passport.
6. Wouldn't the inspector have asked about it?
7. I should have waited.
8. What would have happened then?  
(What could have happened then?)
9. Sabina shouldn't have stayed there.
10. They would never have found out.
11. My sister would have invited you.
12. You wouldn't have been late.
13. The thief wouldn't have been arrested.
14. Sabina should have stayed there.
15. You would have been late.
16. They would have taken his passport.
17. My sister wouldn't have invited you.
18. Mark shouldn't have passed the test.

### 6.1.2 Układanie zdań if mówiących o przeszłości

#### Ćwiczenie 1/1

- 1a. If the weather was nice yesterday...
- 1b. If the weather had been nice yesterday...
- 2a. If you weren't happy...
- 2b. If you hadn't been happy then...
- 3a. If Peter knew German...
- 3b. If Peter had known German...
- 4a. If Zosia couldn't swim...
- 4b. If Zosia hadn't been able to swim...
- 5a. If we had free time yesterday...
- 5b. If we had had free time yesterday...
- 6a. If you didn't go to school last year...
- 6b. If you hadn't gone to school last year...
- 7a. If Johnny wasn't playing then...
- 7b. If Johnny hadn't been playing then...
- 8a. If you were watching a film (movie) then...
- 8b. If you had been watching a film (movie) then...
- 9a. If I passed the test...
- 9b. If I had passed the test...
- 10a. If the parcel (package) didn't come last week...
- 10b. If the parcel (package) hadn't come last week...
- 11a. If mother wasn't at home then...
- 11b. If mother hadn't been at home then...
- 12a. If there was petrol (gas/gasoline) in the tank...
- 12b. If there had been petrol (gas/gasoline) in the tank...
- 13a. If there wasn't access to the Internet...
- 13b. If there hadn't been access to the Internet then...
- 14a. If the results were known...
- 14b. If the results had been known...
- 15a. If there was access to the Internet...
- 15b. If there had been access to the Internet then...