

## 2.11 Czasowniki modalne z have i trzecią formą czasownika – klucz

**Uwaga:** Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

### Ćwiczenie 1/6

1. Victor can't (couldn't) have forgotten about our meeting.
2. Someone must have seen you.
3. Susan must have been disappointed.
4. They can't (couldn't) have fooled (deceived) him.
5. Mother must have gone to the shop.
6. You can't (couldn't) have caught such a big fish.
7. David can't (couldn't) have forgiven her.
8. The driver must have driven carelessly.
9. Your sister must have done it on purpose.
10. They can't (couldn't) have survived without water for so long.
11. Father can't (couldn't) have agreed to that.
12. People must have recognized you.

### Ćwiczenie 2/6

1. They may (might) have misunderstood you.
2. You could have foreseen what would happen.
3. Someone could have broken into the house.
4. Alice may (might) not have liked that dress.
5. Robert may (might) have gone to the club.
6. You could have been injured.
7. That truck (lorry) could have smashed us.
8. May (Might) you not have heard about it?
9. This house may (might) have belonged to our family.
10. You could have frozen the meat.
11. They could have chosen someone else.
12. You may (might) have put the keys into the drawer.

### Ćwiczenie 3/6

1. You shouldn't have started that discussion.
2. I needn't have learnt that.
3. Shouldn't Anna have stayed at work?
4. Why should I have gone with you?
5. You needn't have bought bread.
6. What time should we have come?
7. Daniel should have informed us.
8. You shouldn't have driven (a car) under the influence of alcohol.
9. Mary needn't have taken so many clothes.
10. We should have forgiven her.
11. Shouldn't I have become a journalist?
12. We needn't have hurried.
13. Nick should have gone to see a (the) doctor.
14. I needn't have explained it to him.
15. They shouldn't have given up.
16. Why should I have bought a different model of a mobile phone?

17. Mary needn't have waited for her friend.
18. Shouldn't Mark have spent more time studying for the test?

#### Ćwiczenie 4/6

1. I'd rather have gone for a walk. (I'd like to have gone for a walk.)
2. You were to have learnt (learned) that by heart.
3. We weren't to have told you about it.
4. Sylvia was to have invited us.
5. Were you to have signed that agreement?
6. Wasn't the boss to have found out (have learnt) (have learned) about it?
7. Would you rather have had (eaten) ice-cream?  
(Would you like to have had (eaten) ice-cream?)
8. Our team wasn't to have lost.
9. Linda would rather not have stayed alone.  
(Linda would like not to have stayed alone.)
10. How many letters were you to have written?
11. The students weren't to have had that quiz.
12. Why wasn't their coach to have taken part in the press conference?

#### Ćwiczenie 5/6

1. The goalkeeper wasn't to have saved the penalty.
2. The boy shouldn't (oughtn't to) have played the ball on the street.
3. My parents would sooner (rather) have built a house in the country.
4. The singer can't (couldn't) have had any financial problems.
5. The sailors weren't to have taken such huge risks.
6. The players must have been under unbearable pressure.
7. The shopkeeper should have reduced the prices.
8. Who would like not to have taken part in the action?
9. The snake could have escaped from the cage.
10. Our reporter may not (might not) have heard the news.
11. Are you sure you weren't to have introduced any changes?
12. Someone might (may) have warned the civilians of the danger.
13. This joke can't (couldn't) have spoilt (spoiled) the show. Everybody was laughing.
14. Was the climber to have reached the peak in such bad weather conditions?
15. We needn't have exchanged the battery.
16. During the ceremony the children were to have worn traditional costumes, not modern clothes.
17. We were lucky. The damage could have been much worse.
18. You should (ought to) have seen this film. It was really good.

#### Ćwiczenie 6/6

1. This old woman is still able to make ends meet. Someone could have prevented it from happening, couldn't they? (Wasn't someone to have prevented it from happening?)
2. A young lady named (called) Veronique has found the corked bottle on the beach. Apparently (Presumably) the bottle was to have remained (stayed) at the bottom of the ocean.
3. The statue stands on the bridge over the river. Shouldn't the town officials have chosen another place for the sculpture? (Oughtn't the town officials to have chosen another place for the sculpture?)

- 4a. The two parcels look the same but the scales don't balance. The package on the right scale is heavier than the one on the left scale.
- 4b. The trader can't (couldn't) have put (placed) the goods of the same weight in the two identical boxes.
- 5a. The university has the most creative scholars, authors and artists. No wonder they have solved (explained) all the riddles (puzzles/brain teasers) and implemented (have implemented) the reasonable (sensible) measures.
- 5b. The students needn't have worried that the employees of the academy wouldn't deal successfully (efficiently) with the tasks.
- 6a. The pawnbroker claims (maintains) that a customer has left the original of "The Vitruvian Man" by Leonardo da Vinci with him.
- 6b. "This can't be the genuine (authentic) work of the master. The customer must have deceived (cheated/misled) the owner of the pawn shop," an expert declares (has declared).
7. Can't the choir sing the piece of music flawlessly? Before the formal show the conductor could have carried out (have done) more rehearsals with his ensemble, couldn't he?
8. The match has been cancelled (called off). Mark and his pals (buddies) would sooner (rather) not have bought the tickets for the event. (Mark and his pals (buddies) would like not to have bought the tickets for the event.)
- 9a. "The two-volume chronicle of a little known Stonetalks lineage and a unique edition of a two-part textbook "Howknow" used to be available (accessible/on sale) at our bookstores.
- 9b. The two series may (might) have been reissued (republished). They may (might) as well have gone out of print.
- 9c. I don't know if they are still accessible (on sale/available) somewhere," the bookseller informed the consumer (customer/shopper).