

2.3 Co łączy **must**, **need**, **have got to** i **have to**

Część 2 Rozdział 2.3.3 – klucz

Uwaga: Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

2.3.3 **Have got to** – musieć (w teraźniejszości) **have to** – musieć (w różnych czasach)

Ćwiczenie 1/3

zдания mówiące o teraźniejszości z have got to	zдания mówiące o teraźniejszości z have to
1a. We've got to think it over again.	1b. We have to think it over again.
2a. He's got to find time for it.	2b. He has to find time for it.
3a. Have you got to buy new clothes so often?	3b. Do you have to buy new clothes so often?
4a. Hasn't Ala got to study now?	4b. Doesn't Ala have to study now?
5a. What has Philip got to do?	5b. What does Philip have to do?
6a. How many times have I got to repeat it?	6b. How many times do I have to repeat it?
7a. Why hasn't my brother got to tidy up the room?	7b. Why doesn't my brother have to tidy up the room?
8a. They haven't got to finish it this week.	9b. They don't have to finish it this week.
9a. Tony hasn't got to take this job.	9b. Tony doesn't have to take this job.

Ćwiczenie 2/3

zдания mówiące o teraźniejszości z must lub needn't	zдания mówiące o teraźniejszości z have to
1a. Paul must do it again.	1b. Paul would like not to have to do it again.
2a. You needn't answer this question.	2b. First I would have to answer this question.
3a. Must I stay at school?	3b. I'd prefer not to have to stay at school.

Ćwiczenie 3/3

	zдания w Present Simple z must lub needn't oraz have to	zдания z have to w czasach: Present Perfect , Past Simple , Future Simple i Past Perfect
1	1a. I needn't live in this house. 1b. I don't have to live in this house.	1c. I haven't had to live in this house for the last year. 1d. I didn't have to live in this house last year. 1e. I won't have to live in this house next year. 1f. I hadn't had to live in this house before last year.

2	<p>2a. Must you visit your client in (the) prison?</p> <p>2b. Do you have to visit your client in (the) prison?</p>	<p>2c. Have you had to visit your client in (the) prison this week?</p> <p>2d. Did you have to visit your client in (the) prison last week?</p> <p>2e. Will you have to visit your client in (the) prison next week?</p> <p>2f. Had you had to visit your client in (the) prison before the trial?</p>
3	<p>3a. Steven needn't run his own business.</p> <p>3b. Steven doesn't have to run his own business.</p>	<p>3c. How long hasn't Steven had to run his own business?</p> <p>3d. Why didn't Steven have to run his own business five years ago?</p> <p>3e. Why won't Steven have to run his own business?</p> <p>3f. Hadn't Steven had to run his own business before he got married?</p>
4	<p>4a. Barbara must learn English.</p> <p>4b. Barbara has to learn English.</p>	<p>4c. For the last five months Barbara has had to learn English.</p> <p>4d. Did Barbara have to learn English last term?</p> <p>4e. Will Barbara have to learn English next term?</p> <p>4f. Barbara hadn't had to learn English before she went to university.</p>
5	<p>5a. They must build factories here.</p> <p>5b. They have to build factories here.</p>	<p>5c. They've had to build factories here for the last five years.</p> <p>5d. During the war the prisoners had to build factories here.</p> <p>5e. Soon they'll have to build factories here.</p> <p>5f. Before the war they'd had to build factories here.</p>