

6.4 Zdania if w czasie **Past Perfect**

Zdania warunkowe mówiące o przeszłości – klucz

Uwaga: Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

6.4.1 Zdania warunkowe trzeciego typu

Ćwiczenie 1/1

1. If you had gone to America then, you would have earned a lot of money. (Had you gone to America then, you would have earned a lot of money.)
2. Would you have cleaned the house if you had known we were coming?
3. Could the captain have avoided the collision if the ice-berg had been spotted earlier?
4. If the firefighters hadn't come, the whole forest would have burnt (burned) down.
5. People wouldn't have panicked if someone hadn't shot.
6. There could have been more cases of the disease if people hadn't been vaccinated.
7. If it hadn't been for our greed, global warming would have been progressing at a slower pace. (Had it not been for our greed, global warming would have been progressing at a slower pace.)
8. The crab wouldn't have settled in this part of the ocean if the temperature of the water hadn't risen.
9. The invasion might (could) not have happened if somebody else had been the president.
10. If it hadn't been for the medicine, many more people would have died of the disease. (Had it not been for the medicine, many more people would have died of the disease.)
11. They could have notified me if the device had broken down.
12. Wouldn't the roof have collapsed if they had removed the snow from it?
13. If it hadn't been for your dentist, you'd have lost that tooth.
(Had it not been for your dentist, you'd have lost that tooth.)
14. You could have applied that method if you had known it.
15. If somebody had been at home, they would have opened the door for you. (Had somebody been at home, they would have opened the door for you.)
16. Would Amelia have corrected the mistakes if she'd read the paper again?

6.4.2 Zdania warunkowe mieszane

mówiące o teraźniejszych skutkach przeszłych zdarzeń

Ćwiczenie 1/1

1. If Daniel had been more careful, he wouldn't have his leg in plaster (a cast) now.
(Had Daniel been more careful, he wouldn't have his leg in plaster now.)
2. You could (might) be a professor now if after your studies you'd started working at a university.
3. Would we feel safe if the police hadn't caught that criminal?
4. If the roads had been congested, I wouldn't be at home now.
(Had the roads been congested, I wouldn't be at home now.)
5. If it hadn't been for the bank loan, Boris would have serious financial problems now. (Had it not been for the bank loan, Boris would have serious financial problems now.)

6. Would Charles still have his house if he had gambled away all his money in a casino on Saturday?
7. If you hadn't learnt (learned) languages, you would find it more difficult to get a job now. (Unless you had learnt (learned) languages, you would find it more difficult to get a job now.)
8. Wouldn't Thomas be a director now if he'd gone to that board meeting last week?
9. What would you do now if you'd won a lot of money in a casino yesterday?
10. If there hadn't been enough rain in the spring the crop wouldn't be so big.
11. What would Sandra look like today if she hadn't had that plastic surgery last year.
12. Olaf wouldn't travel so much now if half a year ago he'd decided not to retire.

6.4.3 Porównanie różnych zdań warunkowych mówiących o przeszłości

Ćwiczenie 1/2

mówimy tylko o przeszłości	mówimy o przeszłości i teraźniejszości
1a. If Columbus hadn't discovered America, someone else would have done it.	1b. If Columbus hadn't discovered America, wouldn't people live there now?
2a. What would have happened then if the soldiers hadn't obeyed the order?	2b. What would happen now if the soldiers hadn't obeyed the order?
3a. You wouldn't have bought this house if you hadn't saved money.	3b. You wouldn't have this house now if you hadn't saved money.
4a. If my girlfriend had come on Sunday, we'd have gone to the exhibition.	4b. If my girlfriend had come, we'd be at the exhibition now.
5a. Would your parents have been angry if you hadn't completed your studies last year?	5b. Would your parents be angry if you hadn't completed your studies?
6a. If they had known all the facts they could (might) have acted differently then. / Had they known all the facts they could (might) have acted differently then.	6b. If they had known all the facts they could (might) act differently now. / Had they known all the facts they could (might) act differently now.

Ćwiczenie 2/2

1. If there were riots in the streets, shops could have been looted.
2. If you found evidence of corruption, you should have presented it to the police.
3. If the teacher was ill, you could (might) have visited him in the hospital.
4. You shouldn't have blamed me if you didn't know the facts.
5. If that man didn't do anything wrong, he shouldn't be in prison now.
6. You could have paid a fine if you were driving so fast.
7. Robert must have felt upset if they cheated him for so long.
8. Shouldn't they have taken more food if they were going on an expedition?