

4.4 Zdania z bezokolicznikami

Część 2 Rozdziały 4.4.5 - 4.4.9 – klucz

Uwaga: Poniższe angielskie zdania nie zawsze są jedynymi możliwymi tłumaczeniami polskich zdań z ćwiczeń. W nawiasach umieściliśmy alternatywne słowa lub amerykańskie odpowiedniki brytyjskich słów.

4.4.5 Układanie zdań z bezokolicznikami zamiast zdań z **that** – że

Ćwiczenie 1/1

zдания z that	zдания z bezokolicznikiem
1a. I didn't promise that I'd stay.	1b. I didn't promise to stay.
2a. It turns out that this device is useless.	2b. This device turns out to be useless.
3a. It's likely that Sebastian will forget about the meeting.	3b. Sebastian is likely to forget about the meeting.
4a. I didn't pretend that I didn't understand.	4b. I didn't pretend not to understand.
5a. It appears that everything is ready.	5b. Everything appears to be ready.
6a. It appears that they got lost.	6b. They appear to have got lost.
7a. It happens that I speak English.	7b. I happen to speak English.
8a. It happens that Wanda has seen that film (movie) before.	8b. Wanda happens to have seen that film (movie) before.
9a. It seemed that you didn't like the poster.	9b. You seemed not to like the poster.
10a. It seems that the patient didn't take the medicine.	10b. The patient seems not to have taken the medicine.
11a. They demanded that the flight should be cancelled (called off).	11b. They demanded the flight to be cancelled (called off).
12a. They agreed that they'd pay you more.	12b. They agreed to pay you more.
13a. Did it occur to you that you should check the pressure?	13b. Did it occur to you to check the pressure?
14a. Is it likely that Henryk will fix the machine?	14b. Is Henryk likely to fix the machine?
15a. It happens that you were there, weren't you?	15b. You happen to have been there, haven't you?

4.4.6 Układanie zdań z bezokolicznikiem po: **how/what/when/where/which/why/whether**

Ćwiczenie 1/1

1. Did you know how to open the safe?
2. I wasn't sure which shoes to put on.
3. You must decide whether to stay or (to) go.
4. Can you tell me what to do?
5. I don't know when to come.
6. Show me where to look for these newspapers.
7. Why didn't Peter tell me how to arrange the room?
8. They didn't explain to me why to follow that man.
9. We're considering whether to ban smoking here or to allow it.

10. Ola wants to know which option to choose.
11. Didn't she tell you when to act?
12. We didn't know how much courage to expect from them.

4.4.7 Bezokolicznik, który łączy dwa zdania

Ćwiczenie 1/1

1. You put so much effort into the project only to find out that they don't like it?
2. I learnt (learned) for the exam only to find out that it was put off (postponed).
3. The Nowaks spent a lot of money on holiday (vacation) only to boast that they've been to America.
4. Mark made an attempt to break the record only to realize how difficult it was.
5. Paul returned from a business trip only to repack his suitcases and go on another one.
6. We did (carried out) another experiment to understand that phenomenon.
7. You can't invest your money only not to pay taxes.
8. Alice opened her eyes to see that she was in a strange room.
9. We got to (reached) the top only to see that the thick fog blocked out the view.
10. Barbara turned on the radio to hear that her bank went bankrupt.

4.4.8 Zdania, w których zamiast bezokolicznika używamy tylko **to**

Ćwiczenie 1/1

pytania	odpowiedzi, w których to zastępuje bezokolicznik
1a. Did you learn everything? (Have you learnt everything?)	1b. I wasn't able to.
2a. Why did you fish in that lake?	2b. Because we were allowed to.
3a. Did Sebastian get used to living in the desert?	3b. He had to.
4a. Why do you work so hard?	4b. Because I like to.
5a. Did your husband repair the leaking tap (faucet) in the kitchen?	5b. He was going to, but he didn't have the right tools.
6a. Will you go to the theatre (theater) with me?	6b. I'd love to.
7a. Did mum (mom) convince Eva?	7b. She tried to.
8a. Do you play chess?	8b. We would like to.
9a. Does Olaf read film reviews?	9b. He ought to.

4.4.9 Zdania, w których pomijamy **to** przed bezokolicznikiem

Ćwiczenie 1/1

1. The best thing I can do is (to) stay (remain) calm.
2. He did many things but (except) get to work.
3. We want to go abroad and see some of the world.
4. Some wives do nothing but (except) complain.
5. I'm going to stay and help you.
6. All we can do is wait for the news.
7. Philip hoped to listen to music and relax.

8. We could do anything but (except) disturb father.
9. We could expect anything but see Julia gambling.
10. He may like to go shopping.
11. I can't believe he dared (to) say that.
12. All you do is watch TV all day!